

2,4,5-Triphenyl-1,3,2-dioxaphospholan-2-one

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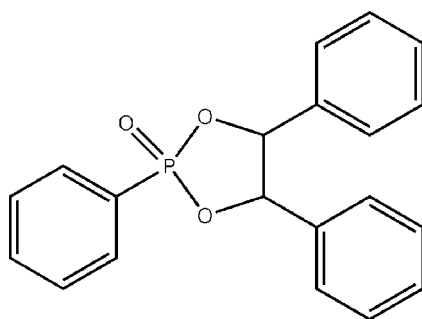
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 93$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.090; wR factor = 0.256; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.0.

The dioxaphospholane ring in the title compound, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{P}$, adopts an envelope conformation about one of the ring carbons. The benzene rings of the compound do not form face-to-face $\pi-\pi$ interactions, instead weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$ interactions occur between adjacent molecules. The methine H atoms on the dioxaphospholane ring form weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds to the oxide group of an adjacent molecule.

Related literature

For the synthesis of the title compound and isomeric forms, see: Ovchinnikov *et al.* (1979, 1995); Chauvin (1990). For related structures of dioxaphospholane oxides, see: Hoppe *et al.* (1985); Ananikov *et al.* (2010); Han *et al.* (2008).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{P}$
 $M_r = 336.31$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 16.744$ (12) Å

$b = 6.098$ (4) Å
 $c = 17.300$ (13) Å
 $\beta = 111.810$ (15)°
 $V = 1640$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.18$ mm⁻¹

$T = 93$ K
 $0.20 \times 0.01 \times 0.01$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Mercury CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2010)
 $T_{\min} = 0.435$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

10244 measured reflections
3462 independent reflections
2034 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.109$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.090$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.256$
 $S = 1.01$
3462 reflections

217 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.41$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 is the centroid of the C15–C20 ring.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C1–H1 \cdots O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.59	3.248 (5)	123 (3)
C2–H2 \cdots O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.29	3.115 (5)	139 (3)
C12–H12 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.94	3.838 (5)	158 (3)
C12–H12 \cdots C18 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.83	3.585 (6)	138 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y + 1, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2010); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2004* (Burla *et al.*, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2429).

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supplementary materials

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2,4,5-Triphenyl-1,3,2-dioxaphospholan-2-one

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Comment

The previously known title compound (Ovchinnikov *et al.*, 1995) has been prepared by the reaction of Woollins' reagent with 1,2-diphenylethane-1,2-diol. The resulting dioxaphospholane ring in the title compound is similar to the only three structurally known phospholanes, bond lengths about P being very similar (P—O, 1.586–1.604 Å, P=O, 1.461–1.467 Å, P—C, 1.765–1.815 Å; Hoppe *et al.*, 1985, Han *et al.*, 2008 and Ananikov *et al.*, 2010). The dioxaphospholane ring displays an envelope conformation about C1, the torsion angles O2—P1—O1—C1 and P1—O2—C2—C1 being 19.0 (2) and -18.8 (3) °, respectively. The phenyl rings in the title compound do not form face-to-face π - π interactions, instead weak CH \cdots π interactions result at a distance of 2.94 (5) Å. The phospholane oxide oxygen forms weak hydrogen bonds with the H1 and H2 H atoms, at distances of 2.29 (4) and 2.59 (4) Å forming chains along the [0 1 0] direction.

Experimental

A mixture of diphenylethane-1,2-diol (0.214 g, 1.0 mmol) and Woollins' reagent (0.54 g, 1.0 mmol) in 20 ml of dry toluene was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. Then the mixture was heated to 60 °C with stirring for 2 h. The red suspension disappeared and a grayish-green solution formed. Following cooling to room temperature and removal of the solvent *in vacuo* the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (dichloromethane eluent) to give the title compound as a pale green solid in low yield (0.055 g, 14%). Crystals suitable for X-ray structure determination were obtained from the diffusion of hexane into a dichloromethane solution of the title compound. Selected IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1439(*m*), 1269(*m*), 1133(*m*), 992(*s*), 870(*m*), 840(*m*), 716(*s*), 693(*s*), 510(*m*). ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ), 8.06–7.94 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.71–7.55 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.23–7.05 (m, 11H, ArH), 5.88 (m, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H, CH) p.p.m.. ¹³C NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ), 134.4, 131.9, 130.9, 130.6, 129.1, 128.4, 128.1, 126.8, 83.9 (COO) p.p.m.. ³¹P NMR (CD₂Cl₂, δ), 34.88 p.p.m..

Refinement

All the crystals chosen appeared to be poorly diffracting at higher angles, with missing independent data in the experimentally measured range. All H atoms were included in calculated positions (C—H distances are 1.00 Å for methine H atoms and 0.95 Å for phenyl H atoms) and refined as riding atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$.

Figures

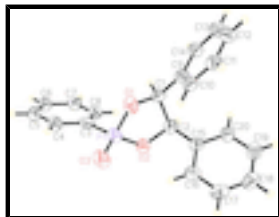


Fig. 1. The structure of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

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Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{17}O_3P$

$M_r = 336.31$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 16.744$ (12) Å

$b = 6.098$ (4) Å

$c = 17.300$ (13) Å

$\beta = 111.810$ (15)°

$V = 1640$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 704$

$D_x = 1.362$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4362 reflections

$\theta = 2.1$ – 28.5 °

$\mu = 0.18$ mm⁻¹

$T = 93$ K

Needle, colorless

$0.20 \times 0.01 \times 0.01$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Mercury CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: rotating anode
confocal

Detector resolution: 14.7059 pixels mm⁻¹

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2010)

$T_{\min} = 0.435$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

10244 measured reflections

3462 independent reflections

2034 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.109$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.6$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 1.3$ °

$h = -18 \rightarrow 21$

$k = -8 \rightarrow 7$

$l = -22 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.090$

$wR(F^2) = 0.256$

$S = 1.01$

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1305P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

3462 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
217 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.53 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
P1	0.10931 (6)	0.10326 (17)	0.61793 (7)	0.0392 (4)
O1	0.18993 (16)	0.1930 (4)	0.69493 (17)	0.0423 (7)
O2	0.11788 (15)	0.2675 (4)	0.54921 (16)	0.0392 (7)
O3	0.11527 (17)	-0.1319 (4)	0.6046 (2)	0.0498 (8)
C1	0.2142 (2)	0.4112 (6)	0.6780 (2)	0.0356 (9)
H1	0.1770	0.5201	0.6920	0.043*
C2	0.1911 (2)	0.4166 (6)	0.5822 (2)	0.0364 (9)
H2	0.1701	0.5677	0.5623	0.044*
C3	0.0125 (2)	0.1775 (6)	0.6301 (2)	0.0372 (9)
C4	-0.0305 (3)	0.0204 (6)	0.6596 (3)	0.0419 (10)
H4	-0.0079	-0.1240	0.6713	0.050*
C5	-0.1057 (3)	0.0729 (7)	0.6720 (3)	0.0441 (10)
H5	-0.1338	-0.0340	0.6928	0.053*
C6	-0.1395 (2)	0.2845 (7)	0.6535 (3)	0.0431 (10)
H6	-0.1914	0.3209	0.6609	0.052*
C7	-0.0975 (2)	0.4423 (7)	0.6243 (3)	0.0410 (9)
H7	-0.1204	0.5864	0.6124	0.049*
C8	-0.0221 (2)	0.3888 (6)	0.6125 (3)	0.0385 (9)
H8	0.0062	0.4967	0.5923	0.046*
C9	0.3069 (2)	0.4558 (6)	0.7331 (2)	0.0362 (9)
C10	0.3694 (2)	0.2941 (7)	0.7478 (2)	0.0406 (9)
H10	0.3546	0.1538	0.7227	0.049*
C11	0.4540 (3)	0.3391 (7)	0.7996 (3)	0.0425 (10)
H11	0.4967	0.2283	0.8100	0.051*
C12	0.4766 (3)	0.5434 (7)	0.8360 (3)	0.0479 (11)
H12	0.5343	0.5725	0.8714	0.057*
C13	0.4146 (3)	0.7049 (7)	0.8205 (3)	0.0499 (11)
H13	0.4298	0.8455	0.8452	0.060*
C14	0.3300 (3)	0.6616 (6)	0.7686 (3)	0.0434 (10)

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H14	0.2878	0.7737	0.7575	0.052*
C15	0.2596 (2)	0.3581 (6)	0.5482 (2)	0.0356 (9)
C16	0.2620 (2)	0.1556 (7)	0.5115 (3)	0.0405 (9)
H16	0.2230	0.0430	0.5121	0.049*
C17	0.3218 (3)	0.1181 (7)	0.4740 (3)	0.0475 (11)
H17	0.3228	-0.0195	0.4487	0.057*
C18	0.3789 (3)	0.2794 (8)	0.4737 (3)	0.0513 (11)
H18	0.4190	0.2531	0.4477	0.062*
C19	0.3784 (3)	0.4806 (7)	0.5111 (3)	0.0494 (11)
H19	0.4186	0.5910	0.5117	0.059*
C20	0.3185 (2)	0.5192 (6)	0.5477 (3)	0.0416 (10)
H20	0.3177	0.6575	0.5727	0.050*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
P1	0.0441 (7)	0.0296 (6)	0.0438 (7)	0.0021 (4)	0.0162 (5)	0.0008 (4)
O1	0.0442 (15)	0.0345 (15)	0.0459 (18)	-0.0013 (12)	0.0140 (13)	0.0093 (12)
O2	0.0440 (16)	0.0365 (15)	0.0369 (16)	-0.0033 (12)	0.0148 (12)	0.0003 (12)
O3	0.0563 (18)	0.0260 (15)	0.070 (2)	0.0028 (12)	0.0273 (16)	-0.0024 (13)
C1	0.050 (2)	0.0274 (19)	0.033 (2)	0.0038 (16)	0.0199 (18)	0.0019 (15)
C2	0.037 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.039 (2)	0.0013 (16)	0.0141 (17)	0.0017 (17)
C3	0.048 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.029 (2)	-0.0025 (17)	0.0077 (17)	-0.0065 (15)
C4	0.046 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.038 (2)	-0.0028 (18)	0.0108 (18)	0.0037 (17)
C5	0.053 (2)	0.043 (2)	0.037 (2)	-0.0083 (19)	0.0184 (19)	0.0030 (18)
C6	0.037 (2)	0.052 (3)	0.041 (3)	-0.0032 (18)	0.0157 (18)	-0.0034 (19)
C7	0.044 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.038 (2)	-0.0005 (18)	0.0103 (18)	-0.0017 (17)
C8	0.040 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.0002 (17)	0.0114 (17)	0.0007 (17)
C9	0.045 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.0000 (17)	0.0162 (17)	-0.0018 (16)
C10	0.050 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.035 (2)	-0.0019 (18)	0.0189 (19)	-0.0010 (17)
C11	0.046 (2)	0.049 (3)	0.032 (2)	-0.0002 (19)	0.0150 (18)	0.0041 (18)
C12	0.050 (2)	0.054 (3)	0.036 (3)	-0.013 (2)	0.0117 (19)	-0.004 (2)
C13	0.063 (3)	0.042 (3)	0.048 (3)	-0.015 (2)	0.023 (2)	-0.010 (2)
C14	0.054 (3)	0.036 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.0036 (18)	0.022 (2)	-0.0031 (18)
C15	0.044 (2)	0.034 (2)	0.029 (2)	0.0040 (17)	0.0139 (17)	0.0012 (15)
C16	0.042 (2)	0.041 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.0006 (17)	0.0127 (18)	-0.0045 (17)
C17	0.054 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.038 (3)	0.013 (2)	0.017 (2)	-0.0046 (19)
C18	0.052 (3)	0.066 (3)	0.040 (3)	0.008 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.004 (2)
C19	0.048 (2)	0.055 (3)	0.046 (3)	-0.002 (2)	0.018 (2)	0.009 (2)
C20	0.048 (2)	0.036 (2)	0.042 (3)	-0.0039 (18)	0.0185 (19)	0.0004 (17)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

P1—O3	1.462 (3)	C9—C14	1.388 (5)
P1—O1	1.600 (3)	C9—C10	1.392 (5)
P1—O2	1.601 (3)	C10—C11	1.393 (6)
P1—C3	1.769 (4)	C10—H10	0.9500
O1—C1	1.452 (4)	C11—C12	1.384 (6)
O2—C2	1.461 (4)	C11—H11	0.9500

C1—C9	1.514 (5)	C12—C13	1.383 (6)
C1—C2	1.556 (5)	C12—H12	0.9500
C1—H1	1.0000	C13—C14	1.392 (6)
C2—C15	1.515 (5)	C13—H13	0.9500
C2—H2	1.0000	C14—H14	0.9500
C3—C8	1.399 (5)	C15—C20	1.394 (5)
C3—C4	1.404 (5)	C15—C16	1.395 (5)
C4—C5	1.391 (6)	C16—C17	1.399 (6)
C4—H4	0.9500	C16—H16	0.9500
C5—C6	1.398 (6)	C17—C18	1.374 (6)
C5—H5	0.9500	C17—H17	0.9500
C6—C7	1.394 (6)	C18—C19	1.389 (6)
C6—H6	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C7—C8	1.390 (6)	C19—C20	1.390 (6)
C7—H7	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C8—H8	0.9500	C20—H20	0.9500
O3—P1—O1	112.38 (16)	C3—C8—H8	119.7
O3—P1—O2	117.82 (17)	C14—C9—C10	119.5 (4)
O1—P1—O2	97.11 (15)	C14—C9—C1	119.5 (3)
O3—P1—C3	112.89 (17)	C10—C9—C1	120.9 (3)
O1—P1—C3	109.87 (17)	C9—C10—C11	119.7 (4)
O2—P1—C3	105.51 (16)	C9—C10—H10	120.2
C1—O1—P1	111.0 (2)	C11—C10—H10	120.2
C2—O2—P1	113.1 (2)	C12—C11—C10	120.6 (4)
O1—C1—C9	109.6 (3)	C12—C11—H11	119.7
O1—C1—C2	104.9 (3)	C10—C11—H11	119.7
C9—C1—C2	117.3 (3)	C13—C12—C11	119.7 (4)
O1—C1—H1	108.3	C13—C12—H12	120.2
C9—C1—H1	108.3	C11—C12—H12	120.2
C2—C1—H1	108.3	C12—C13—C14	120.0 (4)
O2—C2—C15	110.4 (3)	C12—C13—H13	120.0
O2—C2—C1	104.1 (3)	C14—C13—H13	120.0
C15—C2—C1	119.0 (3)	C9—C14—C13	120.4 (4)
O2—C2—H2	107.6	C9—C14—H14	119.8
C15—C2—H2	107.6	C13—C14—H14	119.8
C1—C2—H2	107.6	C20—C15—C16	118.8 (4)
C8—C3—C4	118.8 (4)	C20—C15—C2	118.4 (3)
C8—C3—P1	122.2 (3)	C16—C15—C2	122.6 (3)
C4—C3—P1	119.0 (3)	C15—C16—C17	120.1 (4)
C5—C4—C3	121.0 (4)	C15—C16—H16	120.0
C5—C4—H4	119.5	C17—C16—H16	120.0
C3—C4—H4	119.5	C18—C17—C16	120.3 (4)
C4—C5—C6	119.4 (4)	C18—C17—H17	119.8
C4—C5—H5	120.3	C16—C17—H17	119.8
C6—C5—H5	120.3	C17—C18—C19	120.3 (4)
C7—C6—C5	120.3 (4)	C17—C18—H18	119.8
C7—C6—H6	119.9	C19—C18—H18	119.8
C5—C6—H6	119.9	C18—C19—C20	119.5 (4)
C8—C7—C6	120.0 (4)	C18—C19—H19	120.2

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C8—C7—H7	120.0	C20—C19—H19	120.2
C6—C7—H7	120.0	C19—C20—C15	120.9 (4)
C7—C8—C3	120.6 (4)	C19—C20—H20	119.5
C7—C8—H8	119.7	C15—C20—H20	119.5
O3—P1—O1—C1	143.1 (2)	C4—C3—C8—C7	0.2 (6)
O2—P1—O1—C1	19.0 (2)	P1—C3—C8—C7	-178.8 (3)
C3—P1—O1—C1	-90.3 (3)	O1—C1—C9—C14	-139.9 (4)
O3—P1—O2—C2	-118.9 (3)	C2—C1—C9—C14	100.8 (4)
O1—P1—O2—C2	1.1 (2)	O1—C1—C9—C10	41.0 (5)
C3—P1—O2—C2	114.1 (2)	C2—C1—C9—C10	-78.4 (4)
P1—O1—C1—C9	-158.1 (2)	C14—C9—C10—C11	1.6 (6)
P1—O1—C1—C2	-31.4 (3)	C1—C9—C10—C11	-179.3 (3)
P1—O2—C2—C15	110.0 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.5 (6)
P1—O2—C2—C1	-18.8 (3)	C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.3 (6)
O1—C1—C2—O2	30.1 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.1 (6)
C9—C1—C2—O2	152.0 (3)	C10—C9—C14—C13	-1.8 (6)
O1—C1—C2—C15	-93.2 (4)	C1—C9—C14—C13	179.1 (4)
C9—C1—C2—C15	28.6 (5)	C12—C13—C14—C9	1.0 (6)
O3—P1—C3—C8	-155.4 (3)	O2—C2—C15—C20	157.7 (3)
O1—P1—C3—C8	78.3 (4)	C1—C2—C15—C20	-82.1 (4)
O2—P1—C3—C8	-25.4 (4)	O2—C2—C15—C16	-17.2 (5)
O3—P1—C3—C4	25.5 (4)	C1—C2—C15—C16	103.0 (4)
O1—P1—C3—C4	-100.8 (3)	C20—C15—C16—C17	-1.0 (6)
O2—P1—C3—C4	155.5 (3)	C2—C15—C16—C17	173.9 (4)
C8—C3—C4—C5	-0.6 (6)	C15—C16—C17—C18	0.6 (6)
P1—C3—C4—C5	178.5 (3)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.5 (7)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.0 (6)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-1.2 (6)
C4—C5—C6—C7	-1.1 (6)	C18—C19—C20—C15	0.7 (6)
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.7 (6)	C16—C15—C20—C19	0.4 (6)
C6—C7—C8—C3	-0.3 (6)	C2—C15—C20—C19	-174.8 (4)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C15–C20 ring.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C1—H1 \cdots O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.59	3.248 (5)	123 (3)
C2—H2 \cdots O3 ⁱ	1.00	2.29	3.115 (5)	139 (3)
C12—H12 \cdots Cg1 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.94	3.838 (5)	158 (3)
C12—H12 \cdots C18 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.83	3.585 (6)	138 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y+1, z$; (ii) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$.

Fig. 1

